

**Date :** March 07, 2018

*CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - GC PROFILING*

*SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION*

**Internal code :** 18B20-PLG30-1-CC

**Customer identification :** Anise Star

**Type :** Essential oil

**Source :** *Illicium verum*

**Customer :** Plant Guru

*ANALYSIS*

**Method:** PC-PA-014-17J19 - Analysis of the composition of an essential oil, or other volatile liquid, by FAST GC-FID (in French); identifications validated by GC-MS.

**Analyst :** Sarah-Eve Tremblay, M. Sc. A., Chimiste

**Analysis date :** March 06, 2018

Checked and approved by :

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Alexis St-Gelais, M. Sc., chimiste 2013-174

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*PHYSICOCHEMICAL DATA*

**Physical aspect:** Faintly yellow liquid

**Refractive index:**  $1.5490 \pm 0.0003$  (20 °C)

*CONCLUSION*

No adulterant, contaminant or diluent has been detected using this method.

ANALYSIS SUMMARY

Identification	DB-5 (%)	DB-WAX (%)	Classe
Acetaldehyde	0.09	0.10	Aliphatic aldehyde
2-Methyl-3-buten-2-ol	0.01	0.01	Aliphatic alcohol
Isovaleral	tr	tr	Aliphatic aldehyde
Toluene	tr	tr	Simple phenolic
Furfural	0.01	tr	Aliphatic alcohol
$\alpha$ -Thujene	0.01	0.02	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Pinene	0.64	0.65	Monoterpene
Camphene	0.02*	0.01	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Fenchene	[0.02]*	tr	Monoterpene
$\beta$ -Pinene	0.10*	0.05	Monoterpene
Sabinene	[0.10]*	0.05	Monoterpene
Myrcene	0.07	0.07	Monoterpene
Pseudolimonene	0.12*	0.01	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Phellandrene	[0.12]*	0.11	Monoterpene
$\Delta^3$ -Carene	0.22	0.23	Monoterpene
$\alpha$ -Terpinene	0.01	0.02	Monoterpene
para-Cymene	1.64	0.25	Monoterpene
1,8-Cineole	[1.64]*	0.41*	Monoterpenic ether
$\beta$ -Phellandrene	[1.64]*	[0.41]*	Monoterpene
Limonene	[1.64]*	1.07	Monoterpene
(Z)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	0.01	0.01	Monoterpene
(E)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	0.01	0.02	Monoterpene
$\gamma$ -Terpinene	0.03	0.04	Monoterpene
cis-Linalool oxide (fur.)	0.01	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinolene	0.03	0.04	Monoterpene
trans-Linalool oxide (fur.)	0.01	0.02	Monoterpenic alcohol
Methyl benzoate	0.01	tr	Phenolic ester
Linalool	1.23	1.28	Monoterpenic alcohol
trans-Pinocarveol	0.01	0.04	Monoterpenic alcohol
Borneol	0.02	0.17*	Monoterpenic alcohol
Terpinen-4-ol	0.18	0.21*	Monoterpenic alcohol
$\alpha$ -Terpineol	0.15	[0.17]*	Monoterpenic alcohol
Methylchavicol	4.07	4.11*	Phenylpropanoid
(Z)-Anethole	3.38*	0.29	Phenylpropanoid
para-Anisaldehyde	[3.38]*	3.13	Simple phenolic
(E)-Anethole	78.33	79.09	Phenylpropanoid
Methyl meta-anisate	0.10*		Phenolic ester
$\alpha$ -Copaene	[0.10]*	0.09	Sesquiterpene
Unknown	3.30	3.28	Phenylpropanoid
para-Acetonylanisole	0.26	0.23	Phenylpropanoid
$\beta$ -Elemene	0.04	0.75*	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	0.40*	[0.75]*	Sesquiterpene
cis- $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	[0.40]*	0.09	Sesquiterpene
Aromadendrene	0.42*	[0.21]*	Sesquiterpene
(Z)- $\beta$ -Farnesene?	[0.42]*	0.05	Sesquiterpene
trans- $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	[0.42]*	[0.75]*	Sesquiterpene
cis- $\beta$ -Bergamotene?	0.02		Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Humulene	0.08	[4.11]*	Sesquiterpene

Methyl (Z)-isoeugenol	0.07		Phenylpropanoid
Bicyclogermacrene	0.07*	0.03	Sesquiterpene
Viridiflorene	[0.07]*	0.05	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Muurolene	0.01	0.02	Sesquiterpene
$\beta$ -Bisabolene	0.08	0.09	Sesquiterpene
$\gamma$ -Cadinene	0.07	0.10*	Sesquiterpene
<i>trans</i> -Calamenene	0.10*	0.02	Sesquiterpene
$\delta$ -Cadinene	[0.10]*	[0.10]*	Sesquiterpene
$\alpha$ -Elemol	0.05	0.01	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
( <i>E</i> )-Nerolidol	0.10	0.11	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer I	0.33		Phenylpropanoid
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer II	0.14		Phenylpropanoid
(Z)-Foeniculin	0.08	0.04	Phenylpropanoid
Viridiflorol	0.08	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\gamma$ -Eudesmol	0.07	0.06	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\tau$ -Cadinol	0.05	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\beta$ -Eudesmol	0.02	0.02	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
$\alpha$ -Cadinol	0.07	0.06	Sesquiterpenic alcohol
( <i>E</i> )-Foeniculin	1.20	1.13	Phenylpropanoid
Unknown	0.08		Phenylpropanoid
<b>Total identified</b>	<b>94.35%</b>	<b>94.51%</b>	

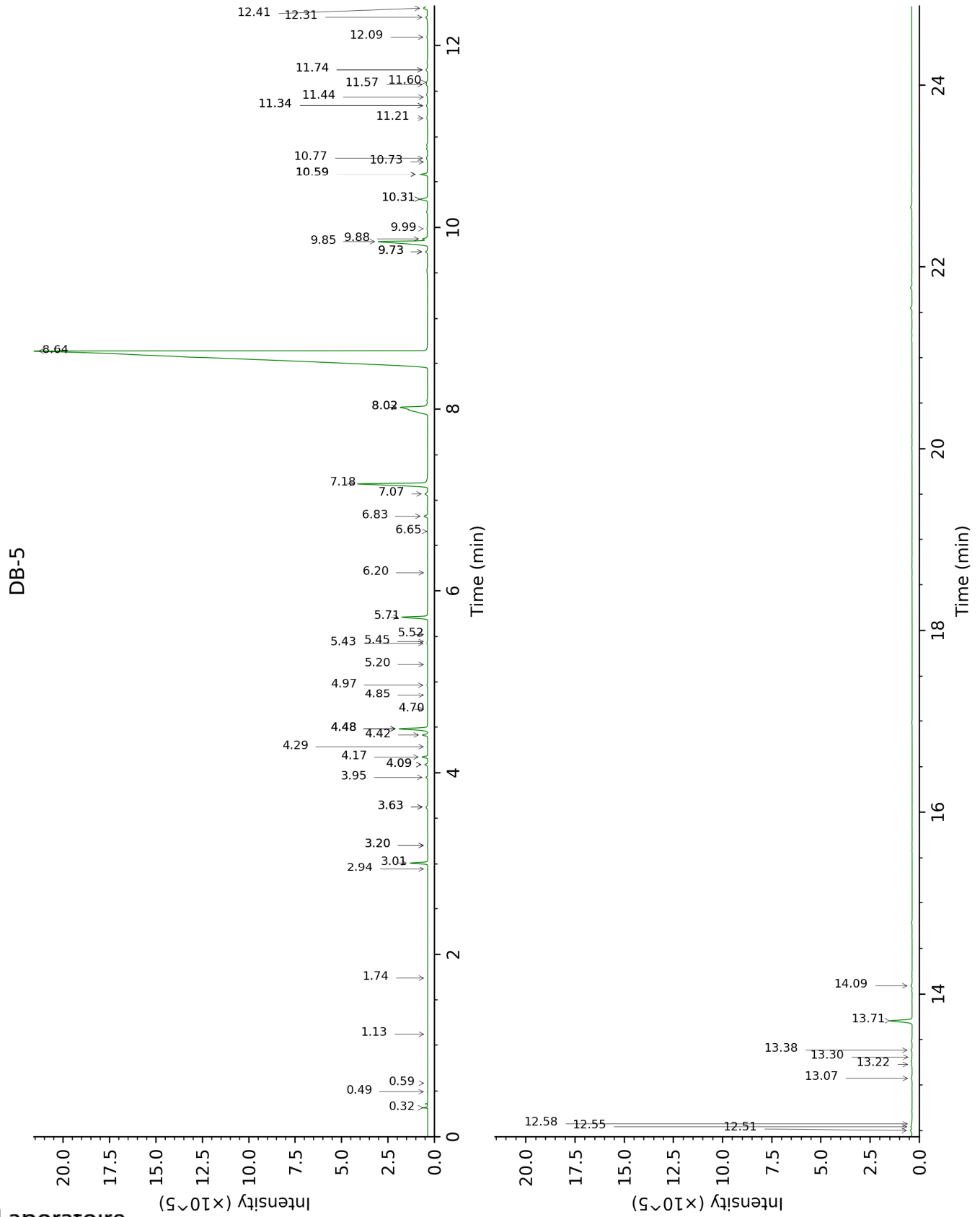
\*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

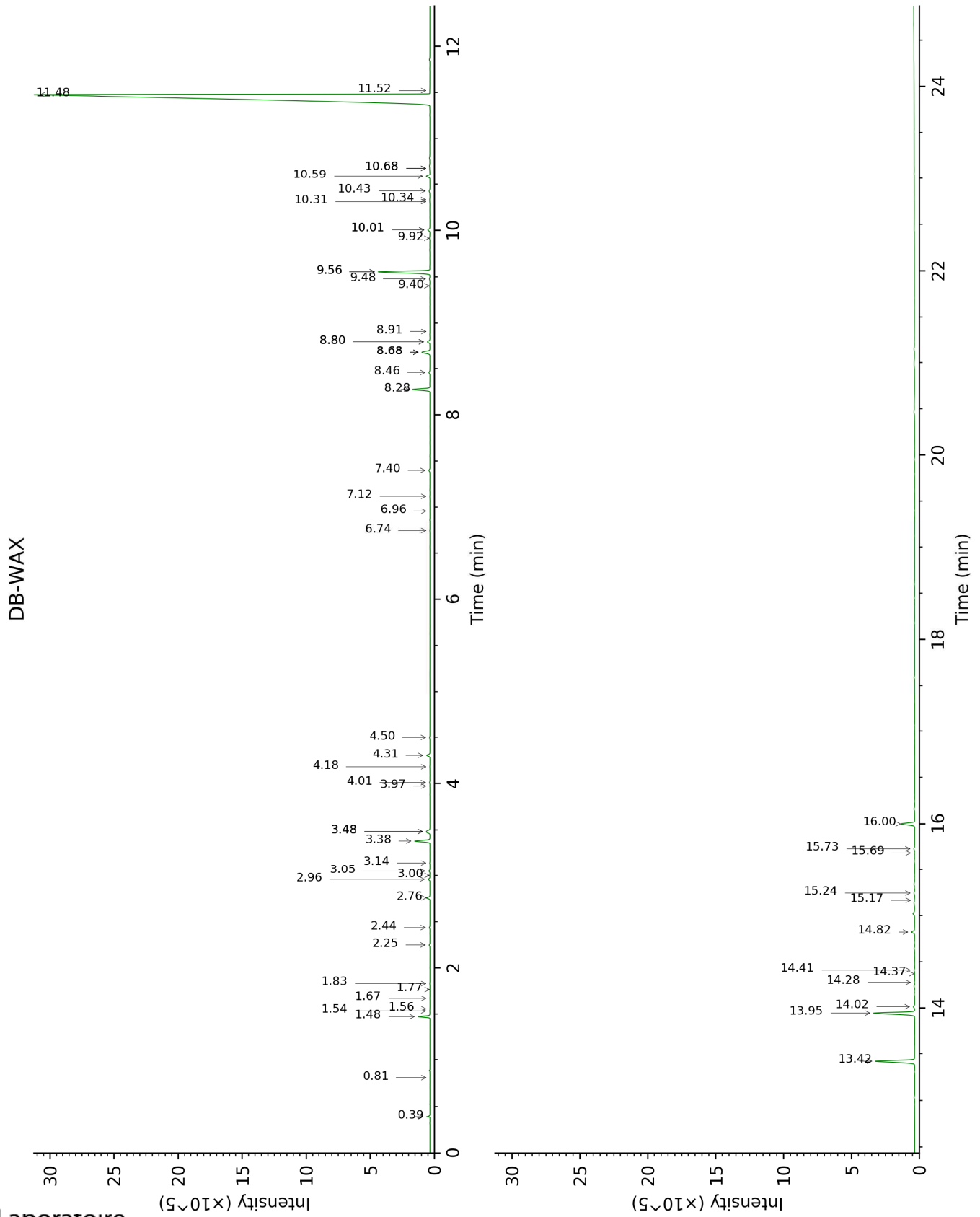
[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken account in the identified total

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

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FULL ANALYSIS DATA

Identification	Column DB-5			Column DB-WAX		
	R.T	R.I	%	R.T	R.I	%
Acetaldehyde	0.32	495	0.09	0.39	626	0.10
2-Methyl-3-buten-2-ol	0.49	605	0.01	1.67	1014	0.01
Isovaleral	0.59	638	tr	0.81	883	tr
Toluene	1.13	753	tr	1.56	1004	tr
Furfural	1.74	825	0.01	6.96	1417	tr
$\alpha$ -Thujene	2.94	920	0.01	1.54	1002	0.02
$\alpha$ -Pinene	3.01	925	0.64	1.48	995	0.65
Camphene	3.20*	938	0.02	1.83	1030	0.01
$\alpha$ -Fenchene	3.20*	938	[0.02]	1.77	1024	tr
$\beta$ -Pinene	3.63*	966	0.10	2.25	1069	0.05
Sabinene	3.63*	966	[0.10]	2.44	1086	0.05
Myrcene	3.95	988	0.07	3.05	1134	0.07
Pseudolimonene	4.09*	997	0.12	3.00	1130	0.01
$\alpha$ -Phellandrene	4.09*	997	[0.12]	2.96	1127	0.11
$\Delta^3$ -Carene	4.17	1002	0.22	2.76	1112	0.23
$\alpha$ -Terpinene	4.29	1009	0.01	3.14	1141	0.02
para-Cymene	4.42†	1017	1.64	4.31	1227	0.25
1,8-Cineole	4.48*†	1022	[1.64]	3.48*	1167	0.41
$\beta$ -Phellandrene	4.48*†	1022	[1.64]	3.48*	1167	[0.41]
Limonene	4.48*†	1022	[1.64]	3.38	1159	1.07
(Z)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	4.70	1035	0.01	3.97	1204	0.01
(E)- $\beta$ -Ocimene	4.85	1045	0.01	4.18	1218	0.02
$\gamma$ -Terpinene	4.97	1052	0.03	4.01	1206	0.04
cis-Linalool oxide (fur.)	5.20	1066	0.01	6.74	1401	0.02
Terpinolene	5.43	1081	0.03	4.50	1241	0.04
trans-Linalool oxide (fur.)	5.45	1082	0.01	7.12	1429	0.02
Methyl benzoate	5.52	1087	0.01	8.91	1564	tr
Linalool	5.71	1099	1.23	8.28	1515	1.28
trans-Pinocarveol	6.20	1130	0.01	9.40	1602	0.04
Borneol	6.65	1159	0.02	10.01*	1651	0.17
Terpinen-4-ol	6.83	1170	0.18	8.80*	1555	0.21
$\alpha$ -Terpineol	7.07	1186	0.15	10.01*	1651	[0.17]
Methylchavicol	7.18	1193	4.07	9.56*	1614	4.11
(Z)-Anethole	8.02*†	1248	3.38	10.59	1698	0.29
para-Anisaldehyde	8.02*†	1248	[3.38]	13.42	1945	3.13
(E)-Anethole	8.64	1289	78.33	11.48	1773	79.09
Methyl meta-anisate	9.73*	1366	0.10			
$\alpha$ -Copaene	9.73*	1366	[0.10]	7.40	1449	0.09
Unknown [121, 91 (60), 120 (39), 164 (37), 77 (34), 135 (26)]	9.85	1374	3.30	13.95	1994	3.28
para-Acetonylanisole	9.88	1376	0.26	14.82	2078	0.23
$\beta$ -Elemene	9.99	1384	0.04	8.68*	1546	0.75
$\beta$ -Caryophyllene	10.31*	1407	0.40	8.68*	1546	[0.75]
cis- $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	10.31*	1407	[0.40]	8.46	1529	0.09
Aromadendrene	10.59*	1427	0.42	8.80*	1555	[0.21]
(Z)- $\beta$ -Farnesene?	10.59*	1427	[0.42]	9.48	1608	0.05
trans- $\alpha$ -Bergamotene	10.59*	1427	[0.42]	8.68*	1546	[0.75]



<i>cis</i> -β-Bergamotene?	10.73	1438	0.02			
α-Humulene	10.77	1441	0.08	9.56*	1614	[4.11]
Methyl (Z)-isoeugenol	11.21	1473	0.07			
Bicyclogermacrene	11.34*	1484	0.07	10.34	1677	0.03
Viridiflorene	11.34*	1484	[0.07]	9.92	1643	0.05
α-Murolene	11.44	1490	0.01	10.31	1675	0.02
β-Bisabolene	11.58	1501	0.08	10.43	1684	0.09
γ-Cadinene	11.60	1503	0.07	10.68*†	1706	0.10
<i>trans</i> -Calamenene	11.74*	1513	0.10	11.52	1776	0.02
δ-Cadinene	11.74*	1513	[0.10]	10.68*†	1706	[0.10]
α-Elemol	12.09	1542	0.05	14.37	2034	0.01
( <i>E</i> )-Nerolidol	12.31	1558	0.10	14.02	2000	0.11
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer I	12.41	1566	0.33			
1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propane-1,2-diol isomer II	12.50	1574	0.14			
(Z)-Foeniculin	12.55	1577	0.08	14.41	2038	0.04
Viridiflorol	12.58	1579	0.08	14.28	2026	0.02
γ-Eudesmol	13.07	1619	0.07	15.24	2119	0.06
τ-Cadinol	13.22	1631	0.05	15.17	2111	0.02
β-Eudesmol	13.30	1638	0.02	15.68	2163	0.02
α-Cadinol	13.38	1644	0.07	15.73	2168	0.06
( <i>E</i> )-Foeniculin	13.71	1671	1.20	16.00	2195	1.13
Unknown [m/z 137, 109 (15), 43 (10), 164 (9), 138 (9)...]	14.09	1703	0.08			
<b>Total identified</b>		<b>94.35%</b>			<b>94.51%</b>	
<b>Total reported</b>		<b>97.73%</b>			<b>97.78%</b>	

\*: Two or more compounds are coeluting on this column

[xx]: Duplicate percentage due to coelutions, not taken account in the identified total

†: Peaks apexes were resolved, but peaks overlapped and were summed for analysis

tr: The compound has been detected below 0.005% of total signal.

Note: no correction factor was applied

R.T.: Retention time (minutes)

R.I.: Retention index